لا إله إلا الله محمد رسول الله

إن الدين عند الله الإسلام

THE REVIEW OF RELIGIONS

November 1965

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ROR

EDITORS

S. D. AHMAD M. G. AHMAD

THE AHMADIYYA MOVEMENT IN ISLAM

The Ahmadiyya Movement was founded in 1889 by Hazrat Mirza Ghulam Ahmad of Qadian, India. He declared that God had conferred upon him the dignity of Prophethood. He claimed that he had received this blessing through being a perfect follower of the Holy Prophet. He claimed to be the Promised Messiah and Mahdi and the Expected Messenger of all the religions of the world. He explained that God had raised him for the purpose of re-establishing the dominion of Islam and to shed light upon the true teachings of the Holy Quran. With him, in fact, had started a new era, the Renaissance of Islam.

One startling historical disclosure he made, was that Jesus Christ had escaped death by crucifixion and had subsequently travelled to Kashmir, where his tomb still exists at Srinagar.

When Hazrat Ahmad published his claims and the revelations received by him, he encountered a severe storm of opposition from all quarters and all communities. In spite of this opposition God began to strengthen his voice and people began to follow him. At the time of his death in 1908, he had gathered around him a group of faithful and staunch followers, not only in India but also in other countries, numbering hundreds of thousands.

After his death in 1908. he was succeeded by the Late Hazrat Maulvi Nuruddin Sahib as his First Khalifa. At his death in 1914, Hazrat Mirza Bashiruddin Mahmud Ahmad, the Promised Son of the Promised Messiah, was elected as his Second Khalifa.

The new Caliph undertook a vast programme particularly of the propagation of Islam, and under his guidance, the Movement is carrying on vigorous missionary activities throughout the world. There is now a network of Ahmadiyya missions in almost every free country.

Any information or literature about *Ahmadiyyat* can be had from the Ahmadiyya missions in different parts of the world or direct from :

For inside Pakistan

Nazir Islah-o-Irshad
Sadr Anjuman Ahmadiyya,
Rabwah, West Pakistan.

For outside Pakistan

The Secretary,
Ahmadiyya Muslim Foreign Missions,
Tahrik-i-Jadid,
Rabwah, West Pakistan.

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This is an organ of the Ahmadiyya Movement which represents true Islam. It deals with religious, ethical, social and economic questions, Islamic mysticism and current topics. It also provides Book Reviews.

It is open to all for discussing problems connected with the religious and spiritual growth of man, but it does not give any assurance to publish all articles, nor does it accept any responsibility for views expressed by contributors.

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Arabic is The Mother of All Languages

Greek Traced to Arabic

Sheikh Muhammad Ahmad Mazhar, Advocate, Lyallpur.

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Greek Traced to Arabic

Ancient Greek is a member of the Aryan (Indo-European) family closely related to the Italian dialects, Latin, Oscan etc. The variety of forms which it has preserved from the parent language, and its great power to form new words, render it the most flexible and beautiful language of the family.

Greek as originally spoken, comprised a number of dialects, which may be broadly classified under four main types—Attic, Ionic, Doric and Eolic. Of these Attic was most cultivated and is commonly taken by grammarians as the standard, the other dialects being considered as variants. The conquests of Alexander (330 B.C.) spread the Greek language over a very wide area.

The Greek alphabet which is the parent of all modern European alphabets at first consisted of 22 characters but in its final form the Ionic alphabet, which superseded all others about 400 B.C., had twenty four.

According to Maxmuller, Sanskrit, Latin and Greek are sisters. And we claim that Arabic is the mother of these 3

sisters as well as of any other language.

Greek seems to have an aversion for the guttural sound and the initial K is mostly dropped as shown here under the ninth formula. Another sound-shift peculiar to Greek is the change of D into L.

The etymologies given here are based on Greek-English lexicon by Liddel and Scots 1955 Edition. The Greek spellings have been Romanized to facilitate reading.

It is proposed to give about 2800 Greek words in two issues of the Review of Religions and the reader will get almost a complete dictionary of Greek roots traced to Arabic.

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Sound Shifts

A=H, B=F=P=V=W=M, C=S or K, CH=S or K D=Z or T, G or J=Z, G=K, K=S, L=M=N, R=L, S=Z, T=D, Y or I=G, Z=S, G or Z=Y. (D=L, L=G. This is peculiar to Greek)

Signs and abbreviations

•A star mark denotes a Quranic root H_2, H_3, H_4=a homonym of 2, 3 or 4 Arabic words L_2, L_3, L_4=the word is common to 2, 3 or 4 languages

pfg=a particular sense taken from a general sense

gfp=a general sense taken from a particular sense

vfn=verb formed on noun

nfv=noun formed on verb

nv =the foreign language does not possess the Arabic verb and cannot therefore explain the philosophy of the word

(N)=nasal N

(M)—nasal M produced by B or P

(B)=surplus B produced by M

(P)=surplus P produced by M

L/R, G/Z, D/L etc should be read as, change L into R, G into Z, D into L etc.

ذ=unknown etymology suppled by Arabic

ع or اصل = wrong etymology corrected by Arabic

GREEK TRACED TO ARABIC

Triliteral Formula

Remove the vowels. But if a vowel appears to be a substitute for one of the delicate letters viz ع - ا - ه - ح - و - ى *it may be retained. The resultant will be 3 letters which should be pronounced with Arabic vowel-points i.e.* (اعراب) *An Arabic word in which second letter has to be doubled* (مضاعف) *is also a triliteral.*

A—KIMI-n-os, fasting f. food		A, not KM قم to eat
★ALD, to make to grow		ALD الاده to grow (plants- land)
PLAK-t-os, beaten		PLK فلخ to strike فلغ to crush
ALLA, but, otherwise		ALLA الا except, otherwise
ALUO, to be ill at ease		AL ال to be restless
A—MAZ-on, without breast		A, not MZ=BZ بز breast
AMELGO, to milk		(A euphonic) MLG ملج to suck milk
★AMN-os lamb	N/L	AMN=AML حمل lamb
APO, away from		AB هب to be away
DOKEO, to seem		DK دق to manifest
DRA-sis, run		DR در to run
★OSO, to smell something		OS حس to perceive, feel
THERI-so, to cut		TR طر to cut
★KALUP-to, to cover		KLP غلف to cover
LEIXO, to lick		LK لق to lick
MAX-somai, to struggle		MX=MKS مغث struggle
RINAO to file	R/S	RN=SN سن to whet
★ap-ORPHA-somai, to be bereaved		ORB حرب to snatch away
★ABBA, father		AB اب father
AGALLO, to make glorious		GL جلا brightness
H_2 AGALLO, glory, gift		prec+ جلوه gift
ayan-AK-teo, to feel irritation		AK حک to itch
KARP-os, fruit		KRP خرافه gathered fruit
★A-GONIA, unfruitfulness		GN جنى gathered fruit A,not
L_2★GRAPHO, to scrape, write		GRP قرف to scrape
★SCRAPE	(Eng.)	(S) CRP قرف to scrape, pare off
★AGREIPH-na, harrow		GRP قرف to pare off
★A—DELPH-os, kinsman,brother		DLP=ZLP زلفه nearness A, equal

★DERKO-mai, to perceive		DRK درک to perceive
ADR-os, thick		ADR حدر to be thick and stout
ERGO, work		ERG هرج to exert o's self
L_3ATHREO, to gaze		ATR اتار to look steadfastly at
STARE	Eng.	(S) TR اتار to *stare* تاڑنا
★AIS-n-os, strong		AS عز to be strong
SUK—aso, to squeeze		SK ضنک to squeeze
TEM—no, to cut		TM طم to cut
★ TREPO, to turn		TRP طرف to drive back
★ TREPO, to rear		TRP ترف well-being
OUROS, boundary		ORS عرض side
A—PHUL-os, fruitless		A, not BL حبل fruit
L_3—XASO-mai, to withdraw		KS قث ro draw a. o. along
KASHI-dan, to draw (Pers.)		KS قث to draw
KHICH-na, to be drawn (Hindi)		KS قث to draw
★ XALKEO, to forge		KLK خلق to forge
★ XRIMA-t-is, penalty		KRM غرم indemnity
★ OXURO, to fortify		XR=KSR قصر castle vfn.
★ PRAG—MON, free f. business		فرغ to be free MN مؤنه service
A—PRIX, with closed teeth		A, not فرق parting of teeth
★ A—pros-MASS-O, untouched		A, not MS مس to touch
A—ERG-os, not working		A, not ERG هرج to exert o's self
★ ARDO, to water		ARD اراض to water, quench
ARES-t-os, pleasing		ARS عرص to be glad
★—DAL-os, manifest		DL دل to indicate
★ TROXIA, track		TRK طریق track, way
★ RIGEO, to shiver		RG رج to quiver
★ ZUGIA, to unite, marry		زوج to couple, marry,
PLOU-t-os, gotten		BL بل io obtain
KUBER—NIT-os, pilot B/F		KFR خفر escort
★ ASPARO, to pant		SPR زفر to breathe hard
SPEIRO, to sow		SRR سفر to scatter-hence sow
SPER-ma, seed	Eng.	SPR سفر to scatter, ,,
SEED=(SA) to scatter		SA صاع to scatter,
STAL-asso, to drip		STL ستل to fall in drops.
★ A—SPHAL-is, not falling		SPL سفل to fall, A, not

★	ASXOLIA, engage, occupation, business (euphonic a)	SKL شغل to occupy شغل business
ن	ASXALIA, distress	ASKL اشكل want, intricacy
	ATEMBO, to maltreat (M)	ATB عتب to blame, reprove
	ATER, apart	TR تر to retire *apart*
★	A—TLE-tos, not to be borne	TL تل to carry or lift weight
	TREMO, to tremble	TRM ترمع to *tremble* w. fear
	TERO, tremble	TR عتر to quiver
★	TREPO, to move	TRP طرف to twinkle (eye)
★	A—TROPIA, inflexibility	TRP طرف عن to turn back A, not
	APHAR, quickly	APR اقر to be quick
	A—XAR-is, disagreeable	KAR قار to agree A, not
	A—XALI-nos, unbridled	KL خلى to bridle
	AXL—US, mist over the eyes, trouble	KL كل to become dim (sight) to be tired, distressed
	AXUR-on, husk	XR=KSR قشر husk
	ops—ORR-oos, flowing	OR هر to flow
	BARBARI-so, be like barbarian	BR BR بربرى *barbarian*
★	KTUP-os, thundering	KTP خطف to deafen (ears)
	BASKI-no, to belie	BSK بشک to forge a lie
	BL-osko, to go	BL بل to go away
★	BRO-t-os, mortal	BR بار to perish
	BUSS-os, linen, flax	BS بز linen, flax cloth
	GALA, milk	GL غيل milk
★	GAMEO, to marry	GM جمع to unite 2 things
	GEMO, to be full	GM جم to fill
	GLA-g-os, milky	GL غيل milk
	GLAPHO, to scrape	GLP قلف or جلف to bark a th.
★	GRAMMA (GRAPHO) to draw lines	GRP قرف to scratch, peel
	GRIPH-os, basket R/L	GRP=GLP قايف date-basket
	GRU, to grunt	GR خر to snore
	GRUPH-os, curved	GRB عقرب to curl, bend
	GYPS-us, chalk	GPS جبس lime' *gypsum*
	GULPHIA, to cut	GLP قلف to cut
	GLOPH-os, engraver	GLP قلف to bark (a tree)
	DEGMA (DEIK) show	DK دق to manifest

★	DELO, to indicate	DL دل to indicate
	ERAS-t-os, friend	ERS عرص to be glad
	FRIE-nd, pleasing (Erg.)	FR فرح to be glad
ن★	DER-is, contest	DR در quarrel
	DRA-somai, to run.	DR درعه to run
	KATHE-somai, to sit.	KT كمت to sit down
★	dia-KALUP-to, reveal to view	غلف to cover (uncover)
	AKONTI-somai, throw javelin	KNT قناة spear vfn.
	KOP-to, to cut	KOP كاف to cut
	KORKORE-geo, to rumble	KRKR قر قر to rumble (belly)
★	KRA-teo, to hold fast	KR قر على to persevere
	KORI-so, to take up a position	KR قر to settle in a place
	KREKO, to strike the strings	KRK قرقع to clatter
★	KROUO, to knock	KR قرع to knock at
	LAKEO, crack, burst	LK لق furrow, crevice
	LAKTI-so. to spurn, kick.	LKD لكد to repel
	LANTHA:no, escape notice (N)	LT لات to conceal, shift
★	AMILLAO-mai, to strive,contend	AML عمل to labour, work
	PASSO, to sprinkle	PS فث to scatter
	PLATU-no, to dilate	PLT فلطح to flatten
	SOIPAO, to remain silent	SB ضب to become silent
★	SCENAO, take up one's quarters	SCN سكن dwelling
	SPIERO, to scatter	SPR سفر to dispel, scatter
★	SKI-so, to cleave	SK شق to split
H_2	TEIXI-so, cut and fortify	تک to cut طوق circle
	TELEU-tao, fulfilment	TL تل to fill
	TLEO, end	TL طلع shore
	TEM-no, to cut	TM طم to cut
	XASO-mai, to draw	KS قث to draw
	DRA, run	DR در to run
	ENI-m-os, to blow	EN ان to sigh
★	OMOLE-go, to undertake	OML حمل bear responsibility
غ	ORXEO-mai, to dance	RX=RKS رقص to dance
★	REPO, to oscilliate	RP رف to be shaken by wind
	RUS-so, to dig	RS رس to dig
	DOGMA (DOKEO) to show	DK دق to manifest
★	TUP-to, to cut	TB تب to cut

	DRAM-en, to run	DRM درم to run w. short steps
	DI-DRA-sko, running away	DR در to run
	DRI-m-us, sharp	DR=ZR ظر to sharpen
★	ENTEK-t-os, speak w.	NTK نطق to speak
	EREM-os, lonely	ERM ارما wasted land i.e. deserted
	KOLP-os, womb	KLP غلاف cover
★	OMBR-os, stormy (B)	OMR همره shower of rain
	OSMIA, smell	SM شم to smell
	TERPO, to please	TRB طرب joy
★	KALUP-to, to cover	KLP غلف to cover
	KAP-to, to gulp	KB غب to gulp
★	KAR-tero, persevere	KR قر على to persevere in
	SPERO, to disperse	SPR سفر to dispel
	KEPHA-le. head	KB قب head
	KOLAP-to, to cut, carve	KLP قلف to cut, to bark (a tree)
	KOLPI-so, to form a bay.	KLB قليب ditch vfn.
★	KOPE, hindrance	KP كف to restrain
★	KOSMEO, to arrange	قسم to distribute methodically
★	KORDU-lo, to wrap R/L	KRD=KLD قلد to wind upon
	KTAO-mai, to acquire	KT قت to acquire little by little
	XALI-no, put a bit in horse's mouth	خال horse's bit
	XRIMP-to, to bring near (M)	KRP قارف to draw near
★	XRONI-so, become chronic	KRN قرن time vfn.
★★	EDO, eat, gnaw	ED عض to bite w. teeth
	KAIRO-mai, to delight	KR قر to rejoice
	SER, to fasten	SR صر to tie
	EN-s, one	EN عين one, any
	APHIK-noomai, to come	APK عفق to come and go often
	ELA-no, to drive	EL ال to repel, thrust
★	ERXO-mai, to go	ERK حرک to move
★	EKAS, farther	EKS اقصى to be remote
	H_2EK-BALLA, to go, throw	بل to go عبل to repel-hence throw
	KATHE-do, to sleep	KT غط to snore-hence sleep
	KARPI-so, to yield fruit	خرافه gathered fruit vfn
	KENO, to empty	KN خن to empty
	KLEP-to to deceive	KLB خلب to deceive

KOLAP-to, scrape off		KLP قلف to remove bark
★KUBI-stao, tumble headlong		KB كب to turn upside downwards
MASSO, to wipe		MS مث to wipe
MOLE-IN (BL-asco) to go		BL بل to go away
MUKT-eriso, turn up one's nose & mock at		MKT مخط to blow one's nose (extended from مخط)
PERAO-mai, to inquire		PR فر to enquire, investigate
PERA, to go		PR فرى to go over a country
PERIE-mi, to go round		PR=VR فرع to go round (جول)
PURO, to burn		PR=VR ورى to be kindled (fire)
ROPHEO, to drink		RP رف to drink
SOREUO, to heap		SR زر to heap
EK-XALI-no to unbridle		KL خلى to bridle
ELA-sis driving away		EL ال to repel
ELAU-no, to drive		EL ال to repel
ELAX-us small		ELK علقه a small thing
ELAX-istos, smallest		ELK علقه a small thing
ELDO-mai to long for	D/Z	ELZ علز to be fond of
ELEAS, a kind of owl		ELS حلز owl
EM-PLEXIA, amazement stupidity.	P/B	BLK بلق to be amazed stupefied
EM-POLAO, to earn		BL بل to obtain هبل to earn
EN-ERGIA, energy		ERG هرج to exert strenuously
L_2ENIP-to,to rebuke		ENB انب to reprehend
SNUB (English)		(S) NB انب reprehend energetically
ENI-sso (ENIP-to)		ENB انب to reprehend ,,
★ENO-XLEO, to trouble		KL كل distress (مصيبة)
★RIGO, to shiver		RG رج to shiver
★TEXNE, art		TKN اتقن to dispose w. art
TROM-os, trembling		TRM ترمع to tremble
TROPO-lisomai, turning round		طرف عن to turn back
★TRUPHAO, to be luxurious		TRP ترف to be luxuriant
UDOR, water, rain		UDR عدر rain
EX-AMART-ano, out of mark		AMRT امارت sign, indication
★ex-AMBLOO, miscarry (B)		AML حمل foetus (ex=out)
AMELGO, to milk		MLG ملج to suck milk

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★ex-AMELEO, utterly careless	AML اهمل to neglect, forsake	
★ARPA-so, to snatch	ARB حرب to snatch away	
★ERGA-somai, to work	ERG هرج to exert o's self	
★ERGO, to hinder	ERG حرج to forbid	
EREMOO make desolate	ERM ارما wasted land.	vfn.
OPTAO, to heat	OBT ابت to be hot	
ORI-no. to exasperate	OR عر to afflict, irritate	
ORUS-SO, to dig	RS رس to dig	
OTRU-no, excite, urge	TR طر على to incite a.o., to drive	
OPHELLO, to increase	OPL حفل to be copious	
AKOLOUTHEO, to follow T/D	KLD قلد to follow.	
ALE-so, to ward off	AL ال to repel	
TELLO, to lift	TL تل to lift (weight)	
★ASKEO, to labour, toil	SK شق pain, fatigue	
L_2AUTEO, to shout	AT هاط to shout X hoot	
★APHUS-so, to pour	APS افاض to pour	
EM-PEDAO, to trample	PD فد to tread heavily upon	
EPE-BOL-os, achieve	BL بل to obtain	
★KALEO, to call	KAL قال to say	
★KLEIO, to extol	KL قل to lift	
KLOP-os, cunning, wily	KLB خلب to deceive	
KNI-so to cut	KN خن to cut	
★KOUPHI-so, to lighten	KP خف to be light	
★KOP-os, hilt	KP كف handle	
MARTU-reo, to bear witness	MRT امارت sign, indication.	vfn.
★MISGO, to associate	MSG مزج to mix, mingle	
★OSSO-mai, before eyes	OS حس to perceive-hence see	
PEISO, to press	PS فش to squeeze out the air	
PLA-somai. to wander	PLA فلا to travel	
POLEO-mai, to go	BL بل to go away	
ROTHEO, to shout	RT رط to shout	
ROPHEO, to swallow	RP رف to eat greedily	
STORE-NNU-mi, to spread	سطر to throw down, hence spread	
SUKAPHA-nteo, harass with frivolous accusations	SKP ساخف to act foolishly towards	
TAXU-no, to hasten	TAK تاق to hurry towards	

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TELEIOO, pay in full complete	TL طلع تلع تل to fill
★TELLO, to enjoin, rise	TL طلع to inform, rise
★TEXNAO, to contrive	TKN اتفن to do. w. art
TLAO, to bear	TL تل to lift or carry weight
TOME, to cut	TM طم to cut
TREPO, to turn	طرف عن to turn back
TREPHO, to grow	ترف to luxuriate (plant)
XAIRO, to rejoice	KR قر to rejoice
★ XALAO, to loosen	KLA خلع to luxate
★ epi—XALKEUO, to mould	KLK خلق to soften, take measure of
XARASSO, to engrave	XRS خرش to scrape
XAR-A, agreeable	KAR قار to agree w.a.o.
XAR,is, pleasing	KR قر to rejoice
★ OMBREO, to pour rain (B)	OMR همر to pour water
OTRU-no, to stir up	TR طر على to incite
ERDO (ERGO) to work, do	هرج to exert strenously
EROPO, to roof, crown	ERP حرف top. vfn.
EREMAI-os, desolate	ERM ارما deserted waste
★ KTUP-os, sounding loud	KTP خطف to deafen ears
H_2 ERSH, dew, young animal	رش fine rain رشا fawn able to walk
★ ESTHL-os (ESL-os noble)	ESL اصيل noble
ESPERA, evening, nightfall	SPR شفر to decline (sun)
ن ES-KATH-os, furthest part, edge	KAT قاطع shore, bank
KOLLA, glue	كعل to agglutinate
KOLP-os, bosom	KLP خلف udder
eu-para-KOLOUTHE-T-os,	EU هاء to rejoice hence well
easy to follow T/D	KLD قلد to follow
para-OX-onthos, irritable	OK حک to itch
L_2 PETER, stone (پتهر)	PDR فادره stone
PLAT-os, broad	PLT فلطح to flatten, broaden
★ PRAGEO, welfare	PRG فرج relief, comfort
★ PURG-os, towered	PRG فرق crest-ofcock
★ SXI-stos, easily split	SK شق to split
★ TREP-tos, changing, turning	طرف changing طرف to turn back
★ TROPHIA, thriving condition	TRP ترفه welfore, wealth
PHORT-os, freighted	PRT افرط to overburden
★ OLIK-on, appendage	OLK الحاق annexion ملحق appendage

	UDR-os, rainy, wet	UDR عدر rain
L_2	ZEMIO, damage, loss	ZEM ضيم damage
	DAM-age (English) d/z	DAM=ZAM ضيم damage
★	HDO-mai, to enjoy oneself	HD=HZ حظ enjoyment
	ELEK-tor, beaming sun	ELK الق to shine
★	EMOR, day, life-time	EMR عمر life-time
★	EMERA, time of life	EMR عمر life time
★	HMER-os, cultivated	EMR عمارة cultivation
★	PHLEKK-on, axe	PLK فلق to split nfv.
	PLINTHI-on, brick (N)	BLT بلاط paving stone
	POLEO, to walk	BL بل to go away
	THELEO, to be full	TL تل to fill
	AGI-so, to burn	AG اج to burn (fire)
	KATHAR-os, clean	KSR قصر to whiten, bleach
	ELI-so, to illuminate	EL ال to be shining
★	KALM-os, reed	KLM قلم reed
★	KALEO, to call, invite	KAL قال to say, speak to
	KALP-is, pitcher	KLP قليف pitcher
H_2★	KAMARA, camera	KMR كمر tent + خمر to conceal
★	KAMEL-os, camel K/G	KML=GML جمل camel
	KANNAB-is, hemp	KNB قنب hemp
	KAPU-r-os, dry	KP قف to dry
	KARPO, to bear fruit	KRP خرافه gathered fruit vfn.
	KARP-os, fruit. produce	خريف harvest خرافه fruit
	KARP-os, wrist	KRB عقرب to curve, twist nfv.
★	AGLAI-so, to glorify	GL جل to be high, illustrious
★	DOL-os, manifest	DL دل to indicate, to show
	DIK-aso, to declare	DK دق to manifest
★	DOLEO, to enslave D/Z subjugate	DL=ZL ذل obedience ذل to be tractable
	KLUSO, to flood	قلس to overflow
★	KOSMEO, to adorn	KSM قسامه beauty
★	KULINDO, to roll (N)	KLD قلد to twist
★	AMPHI-KALUP, to put all round	AM حام to go round غلف to cover
	PLEX, astounded	BLK باق to be stupefied
★	RIGE-l-os, shuddering	RG رج to quiver
	KATAR-RAK-tes, waterfall	قطر rain=water اراق to pour
★	ASKEO, to practise	SK شق pain, toil

★ SMU-xo, to burn	SM سم to burn
H_2★STORE-NN.UMI, to cover,	STR ستر to cover
throw down	سطر to throw down
★ STRO-ma, spread over, cover	STR ستر to cover
STRO-NNU-mi, to lay down	STR سطر to throw down
★ SKI-so, to cleave	SK شق to split
H_2 PTHI-no, to ruin, destroy	PT فت to crush حفت destroy
KATA-XAIRO, to mock	Kata, badly قر to rejoice
XEIRO-toneo, to vote	قرعه vote
XANE-in, to mock	KN خن to laugh
★ XORI-so, to take up a position	KR قر to settlc in a place
★ EIRGO, reduce to strait,	ERG احرج to put in a strait
prevent	حرج to forbid
ELEGKO, to belie	ELK الق to lie (K doubled)
★ ORUSSO, to bury	RS رس to dig, bury
OX-us, sharp	OK وقع to sharpen
KAUXO-mai, to be loud voiced	KAK قاق to cluck (hen)
KAXA-so, to laugh aloud	قهقه to laugh aloud
H_2★KLEO-mai, call by name,	KL قال to say يقال له ابراهيم
urge.	قلع to drive away
★ KELUPH-os, sheath, case	KLP غلاف sheath, case
KEN-os, empty	KN خن to empty
KERDAI-no, to gain by doing	قرد to gain and collect wealth
KARDA-le-os, cunning	قرد to deceive
★ KHM-os, a muzzle	KM كم muzzle
KINU-r-os, wailing, plaintive	خن to weep, speak through nose
KIS, worm	KS خز silkworm gfp
★ KLED, key	اقليد key-قلد to twist
KLEMMA (KLEP-to) fraud	KLB خلب to deceive
★ KLEP-to, to conceal	KLP غلف to cover
H_2★KLEP-to, steal, deceive,	خلب to deceive
disguise	غلف to cover
★ KALEO, call, summon	KAL قال to speak to
KLUZO, to dash like wave	KLS قلس to overrun (sea)
★ KLOTHO, to twist by spinning	KLD قله to twist
KOLOTH-O, spinster	KLD قلد to twist, wind upon
KNEPA-so, to cloud over	KNP قنيف rain cloud vfn.

	KNEPH-so, evening dusk	KNB قنب to set (sun)
ن★	KOBAL-os, rogue, knave	KBL خابل devil, seducer
	KOLAP-to, to carve, chisel	قلف to remove the bark, cut
H_3	KOLP-os, bosom, fold of garment, bay or gulf	خلف udder غلاف covering قليب ditch
	KNONUZA, strong smelling-plant	خنز to stink
★	KORBAN, offering for service of God.	قربان offering to God
★	KEIRO, to cut a tree	قعر to cut (a tree) f. the root
★	KOSMEO, ornament	قسامه beauty, elegance
★	KOSM-os, order, universe, decoration	قسم to divide, distribute methodically قسامه elegance
★	KOUPHI-so, to be light	KP خف to be light
★	KOUPH-os, light, nimble	خف to be light, brisk
★	KRABB-atos (GRAB-atos) couch. bed	GRB=ZRB زربى carpet
	KRADAI-no, to swing K/T	KRD=TRD ترعد to quiver
	KRADH, quivering	KRD=TRD ترعد to quiver
	N.B. In Greek K and T sometimes interchange (Llddel p. 387)	
	KRA-so (KRAG) to croak	KRG قرق to cluck (a hen)
	CRAPU-la, drunken bout	KRB غرب wine
	KRAIP-N-os, running	KRB اغرب to run swiftly
	KRAIP-no-Su-t-os, swift running	KRB اغرب to run swiftly S سعى to run
	KARAMB, cabbage (R) (M)	KB قب head (similie)
	CABB-age, head	CB قب head (similie)
	KRIBA-nos=KLIB-anos, earthern vessel	KLF قليف opened vessel
★	KRIK-os, eyelet, hole	KRK خرق hole
★	KRONI-K-os, out of time	KRN قرن time
★	KRU-os, cold, chill	KR قر coolness, chill
★	KRUE-r-os, chilly	KR قر chill
	KRUSS:os, picther	KRS خرس pitcher
	KTUP-os, crash of thunder	KTP خطف to deafen, dazzle (lightning)

	DEXO-mai, to receive	DK د ک to fill-hence receive
	KURBIA, husk B/F	KRF قرف to peel قرف peeling
★	KOKU-ma, to shriek,wail	KK=SK صخ to shout K/S
★	KOKUO,cry, especially of women	KK=SK صخ to shout K/S
★	KAP, handle, hilt	KP کف handle
★	KOP-eis. hilted	KP کف handle
H_2	LAGA-r-os, loose, pliant	لق to be lax لاق to be soft
	LAPHER-os (AIPHER-os) light, nimble	افر to be light, nimble
	LIXA-n-os, licking	LK لق to lick
	LIX-mao, to lick	LK لق to lick
	LOPH-os, nape of neck L/K	LP==KP قفا nape of neck
H_2	LAPHAO, crest of hill, nape of neck	LP=KP قف hill قفا nape of neck

N.B. In Greek L is equal to G, sometimes. (LIDDEL-p. 461)

	MALK-os, soft	MLK ملق to soften
	MALTH, mixture of wax and pitch for laying over tablets	MLT ملاط cement, putty
	MALTHAK-os (MALAK-os) soft	MLK ملق to soften-TH epenthetic
	MARG-os, raging mad	MRG مارغ mad, stupid
	MARTU-reo, bear witness	MRT امارت sign, indication vfn.
★	MASSO (MAG) to touch	MG=MZ مس to touch
	MAST-os, breast, round hill	MSD مصد breast, hill
	MESO-TOMEO, cut in middle	مس middle-of road طم to cut
★	KAITHO, to follow	K-TH=KS قص to follow
	met-ANTLEO, draw (N) f. one vessel into another	ATL اتل to make (a liquid) to drop
	NAU-S-TOLEO, to carry by ship	TL تل to lift, carry N عان to flow-whence ship
	NAUO, to flow	N عان to flow
★	OD-os, tooth	OD عض to bite w. tooth nfv.
	ODU-sso-mai, to be wroth	OD حد to be angry with
★	OZO, to smell	OZ=OS حس to perceive
★	OIM-os, way	OM امه way
★	O-KRUE-is, chilling	KR تر chill
★	OLEKO, destroy, kill	هلک to destroy هلک death

	OLIG-ARCHEO, to be ruled by few	OLG علاق a little of=few RK روق chief i.e. ruler
★	ONEEIDI-so, to abuse	OND هند to abuse
	OPURA, frnit time	OPR عفر to fecundate (palm-tree)
	ORX-os, row	ORK عرق row
ن	ORXEO-mai, to dance in a row	RX=RKS رقص dance (corrected)
	OPT-os, burning	OBT ابت to be burning
H_2	ORGH, natural propension, anger	OSG عرج to incline on one side هرج to be excited
★	OREGO, to stretch out	ORG=ORZ عرض to widen
★	OSI-os, sanctioned by divine law	اوصى to enjoin upon a. o. (God)
	OSMAO-mai, to smell	SM شم to smell
★	OSSA, rumour, voice	OS حس voice
★	OSSE, the 2 eyes	OS حس to perceive nfv.
	OSSO-mai, see, have foreboding of	OS حس to perceive, to have a presentiment of
	OTL-os, burden, distress	TL ثل to lift weight nfv.
ن	OTOB-os, any loud voice	OTF هتف to cry out هتاف cry
L_2	OPHR-os. the brow	OBR عبر margin of ابرو brow
	OXMA-zo, bind fast	OKM عكم to bind
	OPHIS, snake	OPS حفث snake
	PAGE, trap, snare, net	PG فخ trap, snare net
	PAGI-deno, to lay snare	PG فخ snare
★	pag-KALEP-os, difficult to deal with	KLP كلفه trouble, constraint كلف to impose a difficut task upon
	OX-uno, to irritate	OK حک to itch
	KATHE-zo mai, to sit	KAT كعت to sit
★	KALUP-tea, muffle, wrap	KLP غلف to cover, wrap
	MASSO, to wipe	MS مث to wipe o's hands
	PERI-PELO·mai, go round	فرع round بل to go
★	XAIR-O, joyous	KR قر to rejoice
	PESS-os, oval stone	PS فص stone of a ring
	PEK-t-os, net	PK فخ net
	PLAX, tableland	PLK فلق valley between two mountain
L_3	PLATE, flat surface	PLT فلطح to flatten
	PLEK-T-os, striker (PLESSO)	PLS=PLK فلخ to strike
	PLESSO (PLAG) to strike	PLG فلخ to strike

PUR-os, wheat	BR بر wheat
RIP-to, to quiver (RIPI-so) toss about,	RP رف to be shaken by wind (hence toss about)
flapping of wings, buzz	to flutter (a bird) (hence buzz)
quiverlng of light, twinkle	to flash, (hence twinkle)

N.B. رف is a very eloquent and graphic root. It denotes a rapid double movement and applies to (a) to be shaken by wind hence toss about (b) flutter of a bird, hence buzz (c) flash of lightning, hence twinkle. The common factor in all the senses is a rapid double movement.

	ROZI-os, to whizz, whistle	RZ رز to resound
	SABAOTH, armies, hosts	SBT ثبات troop of horsemen
★	SABATI-zo, to keep a sabbath	SBT سبت sabbath-day
★	SANI-on, a javelin	SN سن to spear a. o, nfv.
★	SAMA, mark	سیمہ mark
★	SKHP-to, to prop a house	SKP سقف to roof
★	SPAIRO, to gasp	SPR زفر to breathe hard
	SPAR-t-os, sown, scattered	SPR سفر to dispel, scatter
	SPAR-t-on, rope made f. broom	SPR سفر to sweep nfv.
	SPAR-t-os, spanish broom	SPR سفر to sweep nfv.
	SPER-ma (SPEIRO) sow	SPR سفر to scatter, hence sow
	SPER-maino, sow, beget	SPR سفر to scatter, hence, sow and beget
	STELLO, to array. fit out	STL ستل to come out in a file
	STAL-asso, to drip	STL ستل to fall in drops
★	STER-n-on, breast, chest	SDR صدر breast, chest
	STOL-os, moving in close array	STL ستل to come out in a file
	STOR, spread, lay low	سطر to throw a.o. down-hence spread
★	KALP-teos, veiled,	KLP غلف to cover
	KALP-t-os, wrapped	KLP غلف to wrap
	KOLLA. glue	KOL کعل to agglutinate
★	KRI-no, to measure	KR قرء a measure vfn.
	KAIRO, to rejoice	KR قر to rejoice
★	SULAO, to strip oft, rob	سحل to peel
★	SULEO, to steal	سل to steal
★	SPAZO (SPHAG) to slaughter	SPK سفک to shed blood
★	SPALLO, make to fall	SPL سفل to fall to the lowest

	TAOS, peacock		طاؤس peacock
	TER to rub hard		TR طر to whet
	TEM-no, to cut		TM طم to cut
	TERSO-mai, to dry up		TRS ترز to be dry
	TLAO, bear, undergo		TL تل to lift weight
★	UTHL-os, idle talk		UTL عطله idleness
	PHEN-ax, a cheat		PN فن to deceive
	ANDER (ANER) man	N/M	NR=MR مرء man X نر
	N.B. d of ander is admittedly epenthetic		
	ERAS-T-os, lover		ERS عرس to love
★	ED-os, pleasure		ED=EZ حظ pleasure
	DOUP-os, noise		DB ضب to make noise
	XATH, long flowing hair		K—TH=KS قصه lock of hair
	XALAZA, pelting shower		KLZ قلز to shoot (arrows)
★	KALEIP-aino, to be angry		KLB كلب to be enraged
H² ★	KALEP-os, difficult, hard		KLP كلف to impose a difficult
	to bear, angry		task upon كلب to be enraged
H₃ ★	XALEPO-tes difficulty,		كلف impose difficult task
	ill-temper, vice		كلب to be enraged خلقه vice
H₂	XALI-n-os, bit bridle		خال horse's bit خلى to bridle
	XALI-no to bridle		خلى to bridle
★	XARA, joy		KR قر to rejoice
	XARASSO (KARAK) to scratch		KRK=KRS خرش to scratch
★	XRON-os, time		KRN قرن time
	OXR-os, yellow, pale		OKR اقره jaundiced
	ASKEO, to work w. skill		ASK حذق to be skillful
	GERES, voice, to sing		GRS جرس to give sound, speak sweetly
	EN, within		EN عن to confine
	EGER, to rouse		EGR اغار to excite
★	ERETHO, to stir to anger		ERD حرد to bee nraged
	ER-is battle, strife		ER یر battle, enmity
★	1CHN-os, track CHN=SN		سن to follow a path سنه a track
★	KAID-os, pit		KD قد a trench
	KARCHA-r-os, piercing		KRS غرز to pierce
	KELE-th-os, path		KL خلa path
	KINU-r-os wailing		KN خن to weep
	KLUZE, to dash as wave		KLS قلس to overrun (sea)

★	KLOTHO, to twist	KLD قلد to twist	
★	KOLLOP, peg or screw	KLB كلاب hooked peg	
H_3—	KOP, to cut, smite, fell	كاف to cut كف slap خفأ to fell	
	KRAG, to croak	KRG قرق to cluck (hen)	
★	KRAN-on, cornice	KRN قرنه projecting angle, corner	
	MINU-tho, to cut	MN من to cut	
	NUX, night	NKS نقش ink-hence darkness	
★	OTHO-mai, to reckon, heed	OD عد to reckon, think	
H_2★	OROS, boundary, target	عرض boundary غرضه target	
★	OROS, mountain	غارض mountain	
	OUTHA, to hit	OT هت to *hit* w. a stick	
★	OCHTE, bank	ST شط bank of river	
★	PELEK-os, axe	PLK فلق to cut asunder	nfv.
★	PA-ther, father	B ابا to bring up a child	
★	PEITHO, to prevail upon	PTH فتح to conquer	
	PETH-os, wine-jar	PTH فتح wide-mouthed flask	
★	PRA, to burn	PRA=VRA وری to burn	
	RAXIA, sea breaking on shore	RAK راق to be rippled	
	SPHEN, wedge	SPN سفن wedge	
★	TREPHO, to grow, increase	TRP ترف to prosper, luxuriate	
	PHTHI, to fade (H)	PT فوت to fade	
H_2★	CHAR, to rejoice, farewell	SR سر to rejoice سرح to send away	
	CHAL-as, sheer wine nfv.	SL صل to clarify (beverage)	
★	CHARA, delight	SR سر to rejoice	
★	CHER, knave	SR شر to be wicked	
H_2	CHELE cloven hoof, bank	KL خل to slit كلا river bank	
	CHIRO, to anoint	SR صهر to anoint	
	CHRI-st, anointed	SR صهر to anoint	
	OTHEO, to push, thrust	OTH وطح to thrust back violently	

Greek Aphesis

Aphesis of ع

Restore the initial ع

★	POR-os, passing	BR عبر to pass over a river
★	A—MELI-titos, unpractised	A, not ML عمل to practise craft
	KLEO, to shut	KL عكل to detain in a prison

L_3	PERDO (PEDO) to break wind	PD=PT عفط to break wind
	FART, to break wind	F (R) T عفط ,, (intrusive R)
	PAD, breaking wind (Hindi.)	PD=PTعفط to break wind
	a-pro-METHEIA, want	A, not PRO ورا before
	of forethought	MT=MD عمد to intend, aim at
	BALLO, to throw so as to hit	BL غبل to repel-hence throw
	BDEO, to break wind	BD=FT عفط to break wind
L_2	BLA-s-os twisted	BLعبلto twist (بلونا - بلتا)
	DAP-to, meal, fodder	DP عرف to eat, small fodder
★	KED-os friend	KD عقيد ally
★	MUDE-l-os, drenching	MD عمد to moisten
L_2	BOL-b-os to peel	BL عبل to strip leaves
	LOBAO-mai, to sustain injury	LB علب mark of injury
L_2	MENO, to abide in a place	MN عمن to dwell in a place
	MAN-dan, to remain (Pers.)	MN عمن to dwell
★	MODO-mai, to contrive	MD عمد to aim at, resolve
★	MOD-os, thought	MD عمد to intend
	PIDAO, to leap	PD عفد to leap on both feet
ن	TEDEI-os, fit, serviceable	TD عتد ready, at hand
	THAR-seo (THARREO) bold	TR عتار bold, courageous
	TILLO, to pull	TL عتل to draw along
	KAL-os, rope	KL عكال rope
	KLEIO, to inclose	KL عكل to detain in a prison
	KLE-is, fastening instrument	KL عكل to tie عكال rope
★	KOLUO, to hinder	KL عاقول hindrance
H_2★	KLUO, to know, be called	عقل to understandto قال speak to
★	KONDU-l-os, knuckle (N)	KD عقده joint, knot
ن	KOM:os, bundle	KM عكم to bind عكم bundle
	KOLU-ma (KOLUO) hindrance	KL هاقول hindrance
	LEIBO, a kettle	LB علبه milking vessel
ن	LOKKE, cloak	LK علقه rich garment
	LUKEI-os, of wolf	LK الق عولق wolf
	LUKE, light	LK الق to flash
H_2★	MEDO, lord, to think	MD عمده chief of village عمدto intend
H_2★	MELE-tao, care for,	ML مال to incline to
★	practise doing, to exercise	عمل to work, practise handicraft
	MUD-US, damp	MD عمد to moisten

	NOTHEO, to adulterate	NT عنت to commit fornication
	NOTH-US, bastard nfv.	NT عنت to commit fornication
	PERAIOO, to carry to opposite side	PR=BR عبر to convey, to pass over (a river)
	PER-an, on the other side	PR=BR عبر to pass over
	PERAO, to pass over, carry beyond sea	PR==BR عبر to pass over, (a river)
	peri-kata-RREG-numi, to strip	RG عرق to strip (bone) f. flesh
	POR-os, means of passing	BR عباره means of passing a river, boat, bridge
	RAK-os, a strip of flesh	RK عرقpiece of flash
	RAKOO, to tear in stripe	RK عرقه to strip (bone) f. flesh
	SALEUO, to shake to and fro	SL عسل to quiver
ن	PHORU-no, to defile	PR عفر to be rolled in dust
	MOL-os, toil and moil	امل to be weary,
	TERO, to tremble	TR عتر to quiver
ن	XOR-os, estate	KR عقار estate
	KOMBOO-mai, to bind (B)	KM عكم to bind
	a-pros-POR-os, unsuitable	PR=BR عبر fit
L_3	BAR-is, boat	BR عباره boat × بیڑا

N.B. عباره =means of passing a river i. e. boat, bridge from عبر to cross a river. The verb عبر is not found in Aryan languages and hence the philosophy of the word عباره is not explained by them.

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Aphesis of الف

Restore the initial **الف**

	KRA-teo, to exceed	KR اکری to increase
★	PHEUGO, to flee	PG افاج to run
★	XAND-ano, to hold (N)	KD=KZ اخذ to seize
	GLE-n-os, to stare	GL اغل to fix looks
★	DEMO, man	DM آدم first man
H_2	KUP-to, to stoop and peek	KP اکفاturn upside down کفا to watch
★	ek-PHG1O, to escape	PG افاج to run ek=away
★	MORIA, fate	MR امر decree
	KANA-sso, to pour in	KN اقنع to incline (a vessel)
	KAR-SI-os, oblique	KR اخار to incline

	KUR-to, to bend	KR اخار to incline
	MENU, to continue in work	MN امعن to be assiduous
★	MOIRI-os, fated	MR امر decree
	NEME-sis, spreading	NM انمی to spread
	NOME, spreading	NM انمی to spread
	RREP-is, leaning	RP ارفا to lean on one side
	TOR-n-os, turned, circular	TR اطر to curve اطر cirle
	ZEL:os, desire, eager rivalry	ZL ازلع فی to inspire a o.w. desire
★	THAKEO, to sit	TK اتکا to sit in leaning the back
	KAR-t-os, very much	KR اکری to increase
	REPO, to incline	RP ارفا to lean on one side
	STA-so, to pour, fall	ST اشاط to spill
	KORO-ne, anything hooked	KR اخار to incline
	KR-em, to suspend	KR اخار to incline
★	KUP-to. to bend forward, bow down	KB اکب to bend downwards, lean on
H_2	KUREO, to reach to, strike	KR اقرع to reach قرع to knock
★	KUPH-os, stooping, bent forward	KB اکب to bend downwards
★	KUPH-on, bent	KB اکب to bend downwards
	LOIDO-reo, revile, abuse	LD الحد to defame
	LUK-en, wolf skin	LK الق wolf (coined f. الق)
	LUK-os, wolf	LK عولق الق wolf
	LUKOO, to tear like a wolf	LK الق wolf vfn.
	LUX-n-os, lamp	LK الق to shine
H_2★	MEIRO-mai, to be decreed, allotted portion	MR امر decree
		حمر to cut into pieces
	MNAO, to recall to memory	MN امعن to ponder over
H_2★	MOIRA, portion, division fate, destiny	MR حمو to cut into pieces
		امر decree
★	MOIR-a, goddess of fate	MR امر decree (nom. a)
★	MOR-os, fate, destiny	MR امر decree
★	MURI-os, immense	MR امو to be in good quantity
	MORI-no, to be silly	MR امر silly
	MORO-LOGIA, silly talk	امر silly لغا to speak
	MORO-SOPH-us foolishly wise	امر silly حصف to be sound judge
	MEK-es, long	MK امق long
	MEK-t-os, tall, long	MB امق long عمق to be long

★	SEIRA, string	SR اسر string
★	SEIKAI-os, joined by striug	SR اسر to bind, tie
★	SEIR-en, charming, eloquence	سحر fascinate, eloquence
★	SEIRI-os, scorcher	سعر to scorch
	STA-zo, to drip (w. blood)	ST اشاط to spill (blood)
★	su-ZOOPOIEO, to quicken	ZP ازف to arrive suddenly
	(su-prefix)	ازفی quick step
	TOR-neo, to turn round	TR اطر to curve, twist
	PRO-t-os, first	PR افرع to begin, (not فرط)
★	XHAND-ano (KHAD) hold	KD=KZ اخذ to seize
	XLOH, first shoot of plant	KL اخلع to send forth leaves
★	MERO-mai, to wind	MR امر to twist (a rope)
	MANTEO-mai, surmise (N)	MT امت to conjecture
	RIG-us, cold	RG=RZ ارز to be cold
	DAP-nao, to be lavish	DP ادفا to give much
	KUR-to, bend	KR اخار to incline
	KORO-n-us, curved	KR اخار to incline
H_2★	KRAI-no, to finish, reign over	KR آخر end قهر to overcome

Restore the initial ه

★	GELA, laugh, jeer	GL=ZL هزل to joke
	MAL, soft	ML هماال soft
ن	DAP-ne, laurel	DB هدب long forelock
	DAP-to, to tear asunder	DB هدب to cut off
	PETO-mai, to hover, fly	PT هفت to hover, fly over
	RUSO, to set a dog on	RS هرش to set a dog on
	LOPH-os, hair	LB هلب hair
	MAL-asso, to soften	ML هماال soft
	REO, to flow	R هر to flow
★	LOIG-os, ruin, destruction	LK هلک to destroy هلک death
	LUSSA, madness	LS هلوسه *hallucinatian*
	LUSSAO, to rave	LS هلس to lose the mind
	PtPTO (PET), fall	PT هفت to fall
	POT-M-OS (PET) what befalls	PT هفت to fall
	CHIMA-r-os, he-goat	CH-M=SM هشمه mountain-goat
	LOBAO-mai, treat despitefully	LB هاب to revile, satirise
	POTA-n-os, winged	PT هفت to fly nfv.
	LOBEI-in, to wet	LB هلب to drench

KHILAFAT LIBRARY

Aphesis of ح

Restore the initial ح

PLE, to fill — PL حفل to fill
POL-is, city — PL حفل to throng (people) nfv.
PLEO, to sail — PL حفل to flow
PLI-ro, to fill — PL حفل to fill
a-pros-DOKI-t-os, unlooked for — DK حدق to look at, a, not
a-SOPH-os, unwise A, not, — SP حصف to be of sound judgement
★ BAL-b-os, rope — BL حبل rope
GON-U, knee i.e. that which bends — GN حجن to bend nfv.
★ KNEE (CNE) Eng. — CN ثنى to bend-whence مثنى knee
MI-n-is, wrath — M حمى على to become angry w.
BRUO (PHLUO) to be full — PL حفل to fill حافل full
GONU-PETO, fall on knee — PT هفت to fallGO+NU q.v.
GONU-somai, clasp knees — GN حجن to bend nfv.=KNEE
GUM-n-os, naked, unclad — GM حجم to scarify
PLI-tho, full — PL حفل to fill
GONU, angle — GN حجن to bend
★ SONNU-mi, to gird — SN حصن to surround
MERI-so, to distribute — MR حمر to cut into pieces
MISEO, to hate — MS حمض to hate
em-PLE-os, full — PL حفل to fill
em-PLEO, to sail — PL حفل to flow
em-POL-is, in the city — PL حفل to throng (people)
★ ana-RAP-aso, to snatch — RB حرب to snatch, plunder
★ MOL-os, invader — ML حمله invasion
ZONNU-mi, to gird — SN حصن to surround
PHTHIO, to destroy — PT حفت to destroy
PTHE-ro, to destroy — PT حفت to destroy, crush
★ REPO, to verge, to shift, — RP حرف margin حرف to turn away
SOPH-os, wise — SP حصف to have a sound judgement
PHLEO, to abound — PL حفل to be copious
PLI-ro. to fill — PL حفل to fill
PIPLI-mi, to fill — (P) PL حفال to fill (reduplicate)
DOKI-T-os, looked for — DK حدق to look at

	PLI-tho, full	حفل to fill حافل full
★	EX-ANA-RAPA-so, to snatch	RP=RB حرب to snatch, plunder
	MAKAO-mai, to mock at	MK حمق to befool
	PLOU-tiso. to enrich	PL حفل to be copious
	LUGK (LUX) sposmadic affection of throat	LK حلق to have complaint of throat حلاق pain in the throat
	MERI-zo, to divide	MR حمر to cut into pieces
	MER-os, part, portion	MR حمر to cut into pieees
	SURO, to sweep	SR حسر to sweep
	LEX-is, circumlocution	LK حلق to circle over
	PLEO, to sail, swim	PL حفل to *flow*
	em-PLE-os, full	PL حفل to fill
	POLU, much	PL حفل to be copious
	PLEI-on, the many, the people	حفال large crowd
	PLEI-on, full period=year	حفل to fill آن time
	PLEO-nazo, to be superfluous	PL حفل to flow
	PLE-TH-OS, crowd	PL حفال large crowd
	PLOIA-rou, a boat	PL حفل to flow nfv.
	PLOI-on, a ship	PL حفل to flow nfv.
	SAROO, to sweep clean	SR حسر to sweep
	PIMPLE-mi (PLE) to fill	PL حفل to fill (reduplicate)

Aphesis of و

Restore the initial و

	RAIB-os, crooked	RB ورب to crook a thing
★	EREUTHO, red	RT=RD ورد red
	XRA, to suffice	KR وكر to fill
L_2	PHLOI-OS, to strip	PL وفل to peel
	PHLAU-riso, treat slightingly	PL وفل trifle vfn.
	A-PHLOI-os, without bark	A, not, PL وفل to peel nfv
ن	DIAINO, to moisten	DN ودن to moisten
	KOR-os, satiated	KR وكر to fill (a vessel)
	SATI-ate, to fill Eng.	ST شحط to fill
H_2	PL-usso, to drive, strike w. fear	PL=BL وبل to strike w. stick بلى to be affected w. fear
★	PERI-ss-os, exceeding	PR وفر to increase
★	POREO, to have plenty	PR وفر to be plentiful

PORI-so, to procure — PR وفر to furnish
KOR-os, to fill — KR وكر to fill
GEN-us, cheek — GN وجنه cheek

Aphesis of ى

Restore the initial ى

★ OMUNU-mi, to swear — MN يمين oath

Greek-Biliteral Formula-Quasi Aphesis

Restore one of the delicate letters (ع - ا - ه - ح - و - ى) as second or third letter.

A-BAR-os, without weight — A, not BR بهر to overload
A-BRI-th-os, of no weight — A, not بهر to overload
★ A-BRO-t-os, immortal — A, not BR بار to perish
ABEL-teria, stupidity — ABL ابله stupid
A-BULEO, unwilling — BL بال mind, attention A, not
ABRO-XAITH-os softly — ABR جير soft
clad — KT غطا to cover
AGATHO-EID-os good seeming — GAD جاد to be good ED عيد to see
AGALL-is, flag — GAL خال flag (euphonic a)
AGATH-os, good, noble — GAD جاد to be good, excellent
AGAIO-mai, to be indignant — AG هاج to be roused (anger)
GALA, milk — GL غيل milk
AGAU-os, illustrious — GAU جاه high rank
AGELLO, to proclaim — GL جلى to manifest
AGELL-os, announcer — GL جلا to become clear (news)
AGG-os, chest — AG حقه small box
AGELAI-os of herd — GL جول herd of camels
AGLAIA, beauty, show — GL جلا brightness, show
AGLAI-so, to make bright — GL جلا brightness
H_2 AGLAO-DO-r-os, — GL جلا brightness + جاوه gift
to give splendid gifts — D ادى to pay
AGEL-ARKIS, leader of — GL جول herd RK روق chief
company
GER-as, gift — GR غار to bestow wealth (God)
★ AGO, to bring, lead — AG اجاء to bring
★ AGI-neo, to bring, lead — AG اجاء to bring

★	AGK-os, bend		AG عوج to bend (G doubled)
★	AGKU-l-os crooked		AG عوج to be croocked
★	AGN-eia, chastity		GN غانیه chaste (euphonic A)
★	A-GON ia, unfruitfulness		A, not GN جنی fruit
	AGKO, to press tight		AK حکا to tighten (K doubled)
	AGO-niso-mai, to contend		AG هیج contention
	A-DAM-us untamed	D/T	A, not TAM تام to enslave
	A-DOL-os without fraud		A, not DL دعل to deceive
	AEIDO, to sing		AD هود to sing
	THALLO, green		TL طلع to sprout forth (tree)
	AIGLH, radiance		GL جلا brightness
	AISTHA-no-mai, to perceive		ST سطح to perceive by smell
★	BOULEOU, to mind		BL بال mind, attention
	AISK-r-os abusive		SK شاقع to abuse, revile
	AISX-os, ugliness, foul		SK شقح to be ugly, foul
L_2	KAMP-to, to bend (P)		KM قمع to bend خمیدن
	AKR-os, topmost		KR کراع top
	AKTI, shore		KT قاطع bank of river
★	A-KUR-os, without authority		KR خیر to authorise. A=not
	ALG-os, pain		LG لعج to cause a smart pain
	ALEGI-so, to trouble about		LG لاعج to distress a.o. (affair)
	ALEEI-no avoid, shun		AL الا to neglect, leave a th.
★	ALAO-mai, to stray about		AL عال to deviate f. right course
	ALKEO, to ward off		LK لقع to throw a th.
	ALK, keep off		LK لقع to throw away
	ALIGK-os, like		LK لاق to befit. (a euphonic)
	ERES-so, sweeping		RS راس to sweep
	LIPA-ris, suppliant		LP لهف to grieve
	PED-on, a plain		BD بداح extensive field
	ALIT, to sin (a euphonic)		LT لاط to sin unnaturally
	TER-ma, shore		TR طره bank of sea
★	ALL-os, elsewhere		AL حال to change
★	ALPH, bring in, earn		ALP الفی to find a th.
★	A-MELEO, to neglect		A, not ML مال to incline to
★	A-MELLI-t-os, not to put off		ML محل to delay-A, not
★	A-MELI-ti-tos, unpractised		ML عمل to work-A, not
	A-MENI-n-os, powerless		MN منه strength-A, not

	A-MIG-es unmixed	MG ماج to mix-A not	
	A-BOL-os unadvised	BL بال attention بالى to pay attention	
	AMO-t-os, raging savage	AM حمى to become hot, angry	
★	AMP-exo, to surrouned (M)	AP حاف to surround	
	AMPHI, on both sides (P)	AM حام to go round	
	A-MULI, not ground by mill	ML مأله handmill	vfn.
★	MUN, to ward off	MN منع to protect against, defend	
	DERO, strip off, flay	DR درع to skin, strip off	
	DEMEO, house	دمه enclosure (primitive house)	
	DOKI-m-aso, to scrutinise	DK دقه minuteness	vfn.
	ERSE, to sweep	RS راس to sweep	
★	APOZEUG-ni-mai, free f. wedlock	ZG زوج to marry-APO, away	
	THALLO, to bloom	TL طلع to sprout forth (palm-tree)	
	THMA-so, to marvel at	THM تهم to be astonished	
	THRI-neo, to lament	TR ترح to be sad	
	KATHI-mai, to sit	KT كعت to sit down	
★	KAULI-so, to break	KL خلع to luxate, break compact	
	KAPUO, to breathe	KB قبع to pant	
★	KEIRO, to cut	KR قعر to cut	
	KEDEUO, to mourn for	KD كاد to be sad	
	OKNEO, to shrink back	KN كنع to contract, shrivel, retire	
H_2	KOP-to, to cut, beat breast	كاف to cut كف slap	
★	KRI-no choose, separate	KR خار to choose	
★	KROUO, to beat	KR قرع to knock at, beat	
	LAGEO, to speak	LG لغا to speak	
	LAMPO, to shine	(P) LM لمع to shine	
	LEGO, to pick	LG لاغ to like and extract	
L_2	LAP-to, *to lap*	LP لحف to lick	
	LEIPO, to leave behind	LP لفى to remain	
	LEIP-sis, to leave, forsake	LP لفىٔ to remain	
	APO-LEPO, to peel	LP لفأ to remove the bark	
	LEGO, to leave	LG لقح to throw away	
	LOGIA, speech	LG لغا to speak	
	PEIRA, to try	BR بار to put on trial	
	POREU-mai, to go	PR فرى to go over a country	
	PRIO, to saw	PR فرى to slit	
	APO-RRAP-to to sew	RP فاز to darn	

★	SAPEO, make clear	SP صفا to be clear
	SEM-nu-no, to glorify	SM سماً fame, repute
		سامی to vie in glory
★	SEM-aino, to give a sign	SM سیمه mark, sign
	SOBEO, scare away in hurry	SB ذأب to frightcn a.o.
	STA-mai, to stand	ST=SD صداً to stand erect
H_2	SULA, to strip off, defraud	SL سحل to peel صلی deceive
★	SURO, tear away, lay bare	SR شرح to dissect, o exhibit
★	SUPA-so, to slay	SP سفح to shed blood
	TLEO, end	TL طلع shore اطل side
★	TELE, far	TL طول distanee
L_2	★TUPOO-mai, to stamp	TB طبع to stamp cf. TYPE
	PHAGE-IN, to eat	BG بجع to eat to surfeit
★	XALAO, to slack	KL قلع to luxate
	XOLEUO, to make lame	KL قلع to totter
★	A-PRO-BOUL-os, without	A, not ورا before
	premedilation	BL بالی to take care
★	A-PRO-ID-is, unforeseen	ID عهد to see ورا before
★	A-PROS-KALEO, unsummoned	KAL قال to speak to, say
	A-PROS-KOP-to, not stumbling	KP كفأ to upset
	ARG-os, shining, white	RG رعج to shine
	ARE-ti, manly (VIR)	VR وری man
H_2★	ARIS-te-us, best,	RS رأس uppermost, chief
	chief, prince	ارلیس prince
★	ARIS-teo, to be best	RS رأس uppermost, chief
★	ARIS, best	RS رأس chief (a euphonic)
	ARXO-mai, to begin	RK روق beginning
★	ZUGIA, unite, marry	ZG زوج to couple, marry
	KOLLA, glue	KL كهل to agglutinate
	ARKE, superior	RK راق excel روق chief
	ARKO, to begin, rule	RK روق excel, chief
	ARKEO, to oommand	RK راق beginning, روق chief
	OD-os, singer	OD هود to sing
★	A—SAPH-is, indis:inct	A, not SP صفا to be clear
★	A-SEM-os, without mark	A, not SEM سیمه mark
★	A-SIKX-os, not, nice food	SK ساغ to swallow (food) easily
	ASKEO, to fashion, form by art	SK صاغ to fashion, to pattern

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	ASK-os, wine-skin	SK شكوه smnll water-skin
	ASMA (ADO) to sing	AD هود to sing
★	ASPA-zo-mai, to greet	SB صبخ to greet in the morning
★	SUPA-so, to slaughter	SP سفح to shed blood
	A-SUPAK-t-os, without pulse	A, not SPK صنق to shake,
	(SPU-so) wrong root	clap wings صعف to shudder
	A-TEL-os, endless	A, not TL اطل side طلع shore
	A-TER-m-ou, without end	A, not BR طره side, bank,
	ATIM-AGEL-is, despising	TM تهم to dislike
	herd	GL جول herd (euphonic A)
	ATME-nia, slavery	TM تام to enslave
	A-TRI-b-os, unrubbed,	A, not TR طر to whet
	untraversed	طر to pass
	A-TRU-t-os, not worn out	A, not طر to whet
	A-TRO-t-os, unwounded	A, not طر to tear, to cut
★	AUGA-so, beam (sun)	وهج to be vehemently hot (sun)
★	AUGH, sunght	وهج to blaze (sun)
	AVI-no. to dry, wither,	هوى to expose to air (hence dry)
L_2	APRA-so, to tear	PR فرى to slit, rip off× پھاڑنا
	ARGU-r-os, money	RG رعج to shine, be wealthy
L_5★	A-PHOR-os, not bearing	BR برأ to create
★	AFRI-dan, create (Pers.)	BR برأ to create
★	BEAR, to bring forth Eng.	BR برأ to create
★	BHR, to create Skt.	BR برأ to create
★	PURO, to bear Latin	BR برأ to create
★	APS (APO) back again	AB آب to come back
	BAREO, to weigh down	BR بهر to overburden
	BAR-os, weight, grief	BR بهر to burden, to grieve
L_3	BRI-mi, bulk, weight	BR بهر to burden× بار× بهار
★	BRO-t-os, mortal	BR بار to perish
	AGO-g-os, guiding	AG اجاء to bring
	RUXEO, to dig	RK ركا to dig
	GLOI-os, to glue	GL كعل to agglutinate
	GLOU-t-os, buttocks	GL كاهل buttock of horse
	ALG-os, pain	LG لعج to give smart pain
★	GONI-m-os, fruitful	GN جنى gathered fruit, harvcst
	GULI-os, wallet	GL قلع bag

KHALILI RESEARCH LIBRARY

	KRA-sis, nature	KR قريحه inborn disposition
★	KRA-teo, power	KR قهره force
★	GUPI. hole	GP جوف hollow
	GUR-os, round	GR كرا to round a th.
	GORU-t-os, bow-case	GR قرعه leather bag
★	DAHR, brother-in-law D/S	DHR=SHR صهر brother-in-law
	dia-DALLO, cunning	DL دأل to deceive
H_2	DAM, break, kill	DM دم to break, exterminate
	tame, overpower	DM=TM تام to enslave
★	DANIE-so, to lend, borrow	DN دان to lend, borrow
★	DAN-os, loan	DN دين loan
★	DAP-to, outgo, spend	DP دفع to discard, pay a th.
	DAPA-nao, to be lavish	DP ادفا to give much
	DAPSILE, abundant (DAP-to)	DP ضفا to abound
	DEIL-os, coward	DL داله weak-minded
	DEILAI-os, sorry, paltry	DL دله to be bewildered دلهاً uselessly
	DEMO, to build	DM دعم to prop (a wall)
L_2★	DENN-os, reproach	DN=TN طعنه reproach
★	TAUNT-T (English)	TN طعنه reproach
	BOR-os, devourer R/L	BR=BL بلع to swallow
	KRAI-no, to ratify	KR قار to agree with
ن★	DER-is, contest	DR درء quarrel
	BOULEO-mai, to discuss	BL بالى to be anxious about
	BOOLEO, counsel, deliberation	BL بالى to pay attentien, esteem
★	AGELLO, to send a notice	GL جلا to become clear to a.o. (news)
H_2★	AGA, carry, go	اجاء to bring جاء الى to go towards
	KRA-so, to scream	KR قعر to cry
★	KRI.no, to separate, choose	KR خار to choose
★	KRI-t-os, separated, choice	KR خار to choose
★	KROUO, to knock	KR قرع to knock
★	KRA-teo, to hold fast	KR قر to persevere in
	KTO-ria, service	KT قتا to serve
★	KUBEUO, to play dice	KB كعب a die
	KUKAO, mix one w. other	KK قعقع to shake
	LAGEO, to talk	LG لغا to speak
	LEGO, language, discourse	LG لغا to speak
	ALLA-so, to change	AL حال to change

Aphesis of ى

Rstore the initial ى

	dia-LOIDO-reo-mai, to rail at		LD الهد to injure, treat scornfully
★	MELL-os, on the point to do		ML ماك to incline to
★	MELLO, to delay		ML مهك to delay
	XIP-os, fight		KP كفاح struggle, fight
	PATT, to stretch		PT فطح to flatten
★	PER-tho, to destroy		BR بار to perish
H_2★	PTU-sso to open and spread		BT بطح to spread فتح to open
★	PUR, hot		PR فورة vehemence of heat
★	PURO, set on fire		PR=VR وری to kindle fire
	ARKEO, strength		RK ريق strength
★	ROTHEO, to roar	T/D	RD رعد to thunder
	SAINO, to fawn on, deceive		SN صانع to flatter, deceive
★	SAPHEO, make clear		SP صفا to be clear
★	SAPHI-niso, make clear		SP صفا to be clear
★	SEMAI-no, to mark		SM سيمه mark
	SEPO-mai, to decay		SP شئف to be corrupt (wound)
★	TUPO, to form		TB طبع to fashion
★	TOPO-sis, configuration		TB طبع shape
★	PHERO, different		PR فرع to divide
★	XALAO, to loosen		KL خلع to luxate
★	XEIRO-tones, to choose		KR خار to choose
	EID-on, to see		ED عهد to see
	THURA, door		TR ترعه door
	EUNE, wife		EN حثه wife
	STE-nai, to stand	T/D	SD to صدا stand erect
H_2	DI-OTHEO, to push, tear		وطح to push هت to rend
	DMA-so, slave		DM=TM تام to enslave
	DOL-os, deceitful		DL دعل to deceive
	KANNE IN, to slay		KN قنا to kill
	DOX-m-os, oblique	D/L	DK=LK لوق to bend
	LACRY-ma, tear (DAKRU)		TKR=KTR قطره tear
★	DIP-sa, thirst	D/L	DB=LB لهب burning thirst
	DEIP-neo, to eat	,,	DP=LP لاف to eat

N.B. D=L is a peculiar sound-change in Greek (LIDDEL-p. 171)

	DRA-t-os skinned	DR درع to skin
	DUH, misery	DH داهیه great calamity
★	DUNA-m-os, power	DN دین power
	SETE-t-os to track	ST سته to track a.o.
	KELEO, remedy	KL قله health
★	KLEIA, fame	KL قال public talk
	KLLAO, to glue	KL کعل to glue
	ORGE, anger	RG رغا to be angry
★	XEIROO, to subdue	KR قهر to subdue
	EGER-ti, eagerly	GR غری to desire earnestly
	KAR-os, brain	KR کراع top
★	KROUO, to hammer	KR قرع to knock, beat
	MIG-nu-mi, to mix	MG ماج to *mingle*
	RAP-to, to sew	RP رفا to darn
★	SPHA-tto to slay	SP سفح to shed blood
★	LLOP-to, to scoff	LB لعب to joke
★	KOIL-aino, to hollow	KL خلا to be empty
	KONIO, sand	KN قناع sand
	KOPE-us, cutting	KP کاف to cut
	KOP-os, wearied	KP قفع weariness
	KRA-so, to cry	KR قعر to cry
★	KRA-tia, mastery	KR قهر to gain mastery over
★	KRI-no, to choose	KR خار to choose
★	KRO, teo, to strike	KR قرع to knock
★	KTE-ma, land held by an outsider	KT قاطع to assign land
★	XRA, dash against	KR قرع to knock, hit, strike
	ED-n-on, wedding gift	CD هدیه gift. pfg.
	ID, to see, know	ID عهد to see, be acquainted w.
	AN-ta, opposite	AN عان to oppose
★	EGEO-mai, to bring in	EG اجاء to bring
	OIKEO, to settle in	OK عکی to stay in a house
	ORMI-so, to run	RM رمح to run (horse)
★	GAMI-so, give in marriage	GM جمع to unite
★	GAROO-mai, to exult	GR جهر to magnify speak aloud
	EX-DEMO, abroad (ex=out)	DM دمه enclosure=house

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THAMBEO-mai, to be amazed (B)TM تهم to be amazed
KAGK-aso, burst in laughter KK قهقه to laugh aloud
ek-KAKEO, to be faint-hearted KK قاق light-minded
KAULI-so, to root out KL قلع to root out
KERAI-no, exhaust KR قعر to empty (a cup)
KERAI-so, to cut root & branch KR قعز to cut the tree f. the root
H_2★EK-KLE-sia summoned assembly KL قال to speak to
KL قله party of men
H_2 KOP-to, to cut, fell KP كاف to cut خفا to fell
KOREO, to sweep[1] R/S KR=KS كسح to sweep
KOUPHI-so raise up KB قبا to lift
EK-KUBEO-mai, lose at play KB كعب a die vfn. ek negative
KUMAI-no, to deviate KM قمع to bend
KUP-to, to peep KP كفأ to watch
★ KUMA-so, rush wildly KM قحم to rush blindly into
★ LAGK-ano, get by lot LG لقايه thing found by chance
LANTHA-no, to escape notice LT لات to conceal, shift (N)
LEUK-ano, to whiten LK لهق to be white

1. R and S interchange (See cassel's Latin Dictionary p. 466)

LIPAI-no, to fatten LP لفا fat
LIP-es, omitted LP لفیٔ to remain
★ ek-LOPI so, lay bare ek negative لعف to cover=uncover
PATA-sso, strike, afflict PT فطأ to throw & strike, distress
PETA-NNU-mai, to spread BT بطح to spread
PRIO, to saw PR فرى to slit
★ ex-pro-KRI-no, to choose KR خار to choose
PUS-t-os discovered PS فحص to disclose, lay out
★ PURO, to burn P/V VR ورى to burn
★ EX-SMAI-no, disclose indicate SM سمى to mention, ex, out
SIGAO,-mai, to be silent SG سجا to be silent
SURI-sso, to hiss SR سار to whisper
★ TOPI-so, to go TP طاف to walk—around
★ TUP-os, figure work TB طبع to imprint
★ TUPOO, model work TB طبع pattern
XOREUO, chorus KR كرا to round a th. to repeat
MEIDIAO, be glad, smile MD=MZ مزح to joke

ELEG-os, a lament — LG لعج to be pained
PATEO, to enter — PT فات فی to enter
PEIRIA, experience — PR فر to experience
★ PERA-m-os, skilled — PR فره to be skilful
H_2★PETA-NNU-mi, unfold & spread فتح to open بطح to spread
★ PIS-teno, to entrust — PS فاض to intrust
★ em-PL-en, besides — PL=BL بل besides
em-POREU-mai, to travel — PR فری to go over a country
em-PRIO, to saw in — PR فری to slit
★ em-PRE-sis, conflagration — PR فورة vehement heat
em-PEREIA, likeness P/B — BR باری to imitate
ALL-os, changed — AL حال to change
EN-em-BLU-no, discourge — BL بال heart, boldness. EN-not.
AN-ta, opposite, face to face — AN عان to oppose, meet face to face
AN-ti, in presence of — AN عان to meet face to face
en-AN-tio-mai, to oppose — AN عان to oppose
★ en-apo-KLAO, break off — KL خلع to pull off, break compact
★ ENARI-so, to slay — NR نحر to slaughter
★ AULI-so, take up one's quarters — AL حله quarter of a town vfn.
EREIDO, to fix — RD ردع to rivet a nail
ENEPO, vioce, sound — NP نوف voice
ORMI-so, to come to anchor — RM رما to stop
★ SEMAI-no-mai, to intimate — SM سمی to mention
STA-so, to drop — ST شاط to spill
TEL-os, full — TL طلع to fill up
★ TELLO, to enjoin — TL طالع to explain to a. o.
★ OGOREUO, to declare — GR جهر to publish, disclose
AKRI-so, reach the top — KR کراع top vfn. (a euphonic)
★ AKTE-on, to march — KT خطا to step, walk
ARX-os, leader, beginner — RK روق chief, beginning
★ AUT-us, once again — AT=AD عاد to return
EMEO, to vomit — EM عمی to throw foam
EPIS-to-mai, to know well — PS فحص to see carefully
★ OIDO, to know — OD عهد to be acquainted w.
H_2 ORMAO, to set out, start — RM رمی to go رمع go quickly
ORMEO, to run — RM رمح to gallop
AIGI-so, to rush forward — AG هاج to rush forth

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